## The Life Stress Scale

Psychiatrist Thomas H. Holmes of the University of Washington School of Medicine has developed a scale to measure the relative stress induced by various changes in a person's life. The amount of stress is measured on a point scale of 200 "life-change units." Studies by Dr. Holmes and his associates show that if you accumulate more than 200 units in a single year your life has probably been disrupted enough to make you vulnerable to illness.

Event	Scale of Import	Event	Scale of Import
Death of spouse	100	Son or daughter leaving home	29
Divorce	73	Trouble with in-laws	
Marital separation	65		29
Jail term	63	Outstanding personal achievement	28
Death of close family member	63	Wife begins or stops work	26
		Begin or end school	26
Personal injury or Illness	53	Change in living conditions	25
Marriage	50	Revision of personal habits	24
Fired at work	47	Trouble with boss	23
Marital reconciliation	45	Change in work hour or conditions	20
Retirement	45	Change in residence	20
Change in health of family member	44	Change in schools	20
Pregnancy	40	Change in recreation	19
Sex difficulties	39	Change in church activities	19
Gain of new family member	er 39	Change in social activities	19
Business readjustment	39	Mortgage or loan less than \$10,000	17
Change in financial state	38	Change in sleeping habits	16
Death of close friend	37		
Change to different line of work	36	Change in number of family get-togethers	15
	36	Change in eating habits	15
Change in number of arg- uments with spouse	35	Vacation	13
Mortgage over \$10,000	31	Christmas	12
Foreclosure of mortgage or loan	30	Minor violation of the law	11
	JU	Column 2 Sub Total	
Change in responsibi- lities at work	29	Column 1 Sub Total	
Sub total		Total	